Determination of Eligibility under the National Historic Preservation Act: Architecture Details

Tulsa, Oklahoma
Topics

- NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
  - CRITERIA FOR EVALUATION
    - HISTORIC CONTEXT
  - INTEGRITY

- COMPLETING THE “HISTORIC PRESERVATION RESOURCE ID FORM”
NATIONAL HISTORIC PRESERVATION ACT
National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, as amended

- 1992 - more involvement with Tribes
- 2001 - more responsibility for SHPOs to work directly with agencies
- 2004 - ACHP can initiate PAs with federal agencies without waiting for agency to act on their own initiative
Response to demolition of historic resources

Part of federal planning process
Section 106
What Actions are Subject to 106

• Easy to determine
  – Road construction
  – Waste water treatment plant construction

• Harder to determine
  – Dredging
  – New bank
  – Housing rehab
National Register of Historic Places

PROPERTIES ARE EVALUATED USING FOUR CRITERIA:

A. ASSOCIATION WITH EVENTS
B. ASSOCIATION WITH PERSONS
C. DESIGN CHARACTERISTICS
D. POTENTIAL TO YIELD INFORMATION
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Criterion A

Properties that are associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history
Events

Can be a continuum of minor events.

For instance, “Commerce” is considered an event.
Events

Ethnic Heritage-Black Education Social History

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National Register of Historic Places

Criterion B

Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past
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Persons

The person must be significant and there must be a direct tie to the property
CRITERION C

Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack distinction.
National Register of Historic Places

Criterion C refers to the design characteristics

- Architectural styles
- Building types
- Construction methods
- Designer/creator
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Criterion C

The most common Criterion used

Has many sub-categories under which to evaluate properties
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Characteristics of a Period

May represent an example of an architectural style
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Distinguishable entities whose components lack individual distinction
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Historic Districts
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National Register of Historic Places
National Register of Historic Places
CRITERION D

Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history
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Information Potential
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All properties are evaluated within a context

- Temporal
- Geographic
- Resource type
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National

State

Local
Local
National
National Register of Historic Places

1. Location
2. Design
3. Setting
4. Materials
5. Workmanship
6. Feeling
7. Association

Seven Aspects Of Integrity
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National Register of Historic Places
National Register of Historic Places

Complete the Historic Preservation Resource Identification Form

- Location information is a must!
- Accurate dates of construction
- Clear placement map
- Follow instructions in manual
National Register of Historic Places
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. PROPERTY NAME:</th>
<th>WPA BUILDING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2. RESOURCE NAME:</td>
<td>SAME</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. ADDRESS:</td>
<td>BULL HOLLOW ROAD</td>
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<tr>
<td>4. CITY:</td>
<td>BULL HOLLOW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. VICINITY:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. COUNTY:</td>
<td>DELAWARE</td>
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<tr>
<td>7. COUNTY CODE:</td>
<td>041</td>
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<td>8. LOT:</td>
<td></td>
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<td>9. BLOCK:</td>
<td></td>
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<td>10. PLAT NAME:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>11. SECTION:</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. TOWNSHIP:</td>
<td>T21N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. RANGE:</td>
<td>R23E</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14. RESOURCE TYPE:</td>
<td>B BUILDING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15. HISTORIC TYPE:</td>
<td>03C CIVIC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16. CURRENT FUNCTION:</td>
<td>03C CIVIC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17. AREA OF SIGNIFICANCE, PRIMARY:</td>
<td>030 ARCHITECTURE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18. AREA OF SIGNIFICANCE, SECONDARY:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19. DESCRIPTION OF SIGNIFICANCE:</td>
<td>ELIGIBLE FOR NATIONAL REGISTER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20. DOCUMENTATION SOURCES:</td>
<td>PERSONAL VISIT TO SITE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21. NAME OF PREPARER:</td>
<td>ANDREA TAYLOR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22. THEMATIC SURVEY OF PROJECT:</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23. DATE OF PREPARATION:</td>
<td>07/11/02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24. PHOTOGRAPHS:</td>
<td>Y</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BUILDING CONSTRUCTION DESCRIPTION**

| 25. ARCHITECT/BUILDER: | UNKNOWN |
| 26. YEAR BUILT: | 1930s |
| 27. ORIGINAL SITE? | Y |
| 28. ACCESSIBLE? | Y |
| 29. ARCHITECTURAL STYLE: | 01 NATIONAL FOLK |
| 30. FOUNDATION MATERIAL: | 98 INAPPLICABLE |
| 31. ROOF TYPE: | GABLE |
| 32. ROOF MATERIAL: | 22 SHINGLE |
| 33. WALL MATERIAL, PRIMARY: | 40 STONE |
| 34. WALL MATERIAL, SECONDARY: | 20 WOOD |
| 35. WINDOW TYPE: | 1/1 HUNG |
| 36. WINDOW MATERIAL: | 20 WOOD |
| 37. DOOR TYPE: | SOLID |
| 38. DOOR MATERIAL: | 20 WOOD |
| 39. EXTERIOR FEATURES: | 1 STORY W/ PORCH & THREE CHIMNEYS |
| 40. INTERIOR FEATURES: | |
| 41. DECORATIVE DETAILS: | |
| 42. CONDITION OF RESOURCE: | GOOD |
| 43. DESCRIPTION OF RESOURCE (Present and Historic): | 1 STORY W/ GABLED ROOF AND A PORCH & THREE CHIMNEYS |
| 44. COMMENTS: | |
| 45. PLACEMENT: | |
Eligible

Criterion A – Association with New Deal work relief program (WPA) in Delaware County
MORE COMMONLY, WE REVIEW...
HPRID Form
Styles

- Bungalow/Craftsman
- National Folk
- Tudor Revival
- Prairie School
- Colonial Revival
- Modern Movement
- Mission/Spanish Revival
- Shotgun
- Art-Deco
- Moderne
- Commercial
National Folk
Colonial Revival
Tudor Revival
Mission/Spanish Revival
Prairie School
Bungalow/Craftsman
Art Deco
Moderne
Shotgun
Commercial
Concrete
Granite
Brick
Stone
Sandstone
Roof Type
Front Gable
Side Gable
Cross Gable
Hipped
Hipped Gable
Pyramid
Gambrel
Flat
Hip with Gablet
Shed
Mansard
Roof Material
Asphalt
Asphalt
Tin
Terra Cotta
Slate
Ceramic Tile
Wood
Shingle
Metal
Tar/Felt/Gravel
Wall Material
Wood

- Saddle
- Square
- V-notched
- Half-dovetail
- Full-dovetail

Clapboard

Weatherboard

Shiplap

Bevel

Board & Batten
Wood
Brick
Sandstone

[Images of sandstone walls]
Synthetics
Weatherboard
Vinyl Siding
Metal
Asbestos
Granite
Stone
Stucco
Shake
Wood Shingle
Concrete
Window Type
Casement
Fixed
Awning
Hopper
Hung
Window Material
Window Material:

Does not refer to storm windows!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
Wood
Vinyl
Aluminum
Door Type
Slab
Glazed
Paneled
Door Material
Wood
Metal
Condition of Resource
Excellent
Good
Poor
Ruins
Questions???
Specifistics on viewsheds

Examples
Example of Project

USDA:
Western Farmers Electric Cooperative Proposed Bear Creek Substation and Tap Line Project
30. ARCHITECT/BUILDER: NO DATA

31. YEAR BUILT: NO DATA

32. ORIGINAL SITE: NO DATA

33. DATE MOVED:

34. FROM WHERE:

35. ACCESSIBLE:

36. ARCHITECTURAL STYLE: NATIONAL FOLK

37. OTHER ARCHITECTURAL STYLE:

38. FOUNDATION MATERIAL: CONCRETE

39. ROOF TYPE: SIDE-GABLE

40. ROOF MATERIAL: METAL

41. WALL MATERIAL, PRIMARY: BRICK

42. WALL MATERIAL, SECONDARY:

43. WINDOW TYPE: DOUBLE-HUNG

44. WINDOW MATERIAL: WOOD

45. DOOR TYPE: DOUBLE-SLAB

46. DOOR MATERIAL: WOOD

47. EXTERIOR FEATURES: GABLED SIDE WING EXTENSION & VESTIBULE ENTRY

48. INTERIOR FEATURES: NO DATA

49. DECORATIVE DETAILS:

50. CONDITION OF RESOURCE: FAIR (SOMEWHERE IN NEED OF MAINTENANCE)

51. DESCRIPTION OF RESOURCE: SINGLE-STORY WOODFRAMED FORMER SCHOOLHOUSE WITH EXTENDED GABLED VESTIBULE FRONT ENTRY, GABLED SIDE WING EXTENSION, BRICK FACADE, DOUBLE-HUNG WOOD SASH WINDOWS, UPDATED CHANNELED METAL ROOF.

52. COMMENTS: PROPERTY WOULD BE PARTIALLY SCREENED FROM POTENTIAL EFFECTS OF PROJECT BY EXISTING WINDROW TO SOUTHEAST

53. ATTACH LOCATION MAP
54. LISTED ON NATIONAL REGISTER: NO DATA

55. CONTINUATION
NRHP eligible school

Substation Location
What happened 4 May 1970?
Kent State Massacre
Figure 23. The Guard reestablished on the Commons surrounding the ROTC building with students to the north and south, May 4, 1970, facing south.